

# Environmental Protection \& Compliance Division Compliance Programs Group 

Ms. Nancy Williams
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 6

Compliance Assurance and Enforcement Division
Water Enforcement Branch (6EN)
1201 Elm Street, Suite 500
Dallas, TX 75270

## Subject: NPDES Permit No. NM0028355 Notice of Planned Change for the Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facility (RLWTF) Outfall 051

Dear Mr. Weis:
The National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Permit No. NM0028355 for the Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) and Triad National Security, LLC (Triad) requires the permittee(s) to notify the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) of any physical alterations or additions to a permitted facility that could significantly change the nature or increase the quantity of pollutants discharged (see Part III.D.1.a. Report Requirements).

This notice of planned change provides information regarding the following changes at the RLWTF:

1. Updated Table 4 of the Fact Sheet for Outfall 051 with flow rates and volumes based upon actual data from the discharges to Outfall 051 in June 2019, March 2020, and August 2020 previously provided with the Triad comments on October 26, 2020. Attachment 1 provides a red line of the Fact Sheet. This change will not increase the quantity of pollutants in the effluent or the volume discharged to the outfall.
2. Updated Section 5.0 of the Fact Sheet for Outfall 051 to include the analytical data from the discharges to Outfall 051 in June 2019, March 2020, and August 2020 previously provided with the Triad comments on October 26, 2020. Attachment 1 provides a red line of the Fact Sheet. This change will not increase the quantity of pollutants in the effluent or the volume discharged to the outfall.
3. Updated Table 3 of the Fact Sheet for Outfall 051 to add four new chemicals to the treatment process at the RLWTF. The chemicals include sodium bicarbonate, calcium carbonate, magnesium chloride, and calcium chloride will be added each effluent tank prior to its discharge to Outfall 051. The addition of these chemicals will raise the pH , alkalinity, and hardness to improve effluent quality prior to discharge. Attachment 1 provides a red line of the Fact Sheet. Attachment 2 provides Safety Data Sheets (SDS) for each chemical. This change will not increase the quantity of pollutants in effluent or the volume discharged to the ouffall.
4. Updated Table 3 of the Fact Sheet for Outfall 051 to add sodium hypochlorite to the treatment process at the RLWTF. Sodium hypochlorite will be used to clean and/or disinfect the reverse
osmosis unit(s). Attachment 1 provides a red line of the Fact Sheet. Attachment 2 provides Safety Data Sheets (SDS). This change will not increase the quantity of pollutants in effluent or the volume discharged to the outfall.
5. Piping modification to improve the effluent discharge line to Outfall 051. The modification will remove the flexible hose effluent line that currently connects to the outfall discharge line and replace it with hard pipe routed through an underground trench box to the outfall discharge line. Attachment 3 provides drawings that show the existing flexible hose and the new piping and trench box. This change will not increase the quantity of pollutants in the effluent or the volume discharged to the outfall.

The NNSA/DOE and Triad respectfully submit the contents of this notice of change in accordance with the existing NPDES Permit NM0028355 and request that the information be included in the record in accordance with the provisions identified in the Public Notice: Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL) Limited Reopening of the Public Comment Period for NPDES Permit No. NM0028355. If you need additional information or have questions, please contact Karen Armijo, DOE/NNSA, at 505-665-7314 or Jennifer Griffin, Triad, at 505-667-6741.

Sincerely,

| TAUNIA VAN | Digitally signed by TAUNIA |
| :---: | :---: |
| VALKENBURG (Affiliate) | Date 2021.02.25 |
| Taunia Van Valkenburg |  |
| Environmental Protection and Group Leader | Compliance Division - Compliance Programs |

Attachment(s): Attachment 1 NPDES-FS-18-010-R.2, Outfall 051 Fact Sheet [February 2021]
Attachment 2 Safety Data Sheets for Additional Treatment Chemicals
Attachment 3 Drawings for Improved Piping Modification to Route Aboveground Portion
of Effluent Discharge Line into a Trench Box

Copy: Evelyn Rosborough, EPA, rosborough.evelyn@epa.gov
Brent Larson, EPA, Larsen. Brent@epa.gov
Ruben Alayon-Gonzalez, EPA, Alayon-Gonzalez.Ruben@epa.gov
Shelly Lemon, NMED/SWQB, Shelly.Lemon@state.nm.us
Sarah Holcomb, NMED/SWQB, sarah.holcomb@state.nm.us
Karen E. Armijo, NA-LA, karen.armiio@nnsa.doe.gov
Marcus Pinzel, NA-LA, marcus.pinzel@nnsa.doe.gov
Michael W. Hazen, Triad/ALDESHQSS, mhazen@lanl.gov
William R. Mairson, Triad/ALDESHQSS, wrmairson@lanl.gov
Enrique Torres, Triad/EWP, etorres@lanl.gov
Jennifer E. Payne, Triad/EPC-DO, ipayne@lanl.gov
Alvin Aragon, Triad/TA55-RLW, alaragon@lanl.gov
Randy Johnson, Triad/TA55-RLW, randyi@lanl.gov
Taunia S. Van Valkenburg, Triad/EPC-CP, tauniav@lanl.gov
William J. Foley, Triad/EPC-CP, bfolev@lanl.gov
Michael T. Saladen, Triad/EPC-CP, saladen@lanl.gov
Jennifer K. Griffin, Triad/EPC-CP, ikg@lanl.gov
epccorrespondence@lanl.gov
adesh-records@lanl.gov

## ATTACHMENT 1

NPDES-FS-18-010-R.2, Outfall Fact Sheet [February 2021]

EPC-DO: 21-075

LA-UR-21-21894

FEB 252021
Date:

## Industrial and Sanitary Outfalls 2019 NPDES Permit Re-Application Outfall 051 Fact Sheet

TA-55 Facility Operations<br>TA-50 Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facility (RLWTF)


[This page is intentionally blank.]
1.0 OUTFALL LOCATION [Section I] ..... 55
2.0 FLOWS, SOURCES OF POLLUTION, AND TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES [Section II] ..... 55
2.1 Process Schematic and Water Balance [II.A] ..... 55
2.2 Water Treatment Processes [II.B] ..... 55
2.3 Discharge Rate and Frequency [II.C] ..... 77
3.0 PRODUCTION [Section III] ..... 77
4.0 IMPROVEMENTS [Section IV] ..... 77
5.0 INTAKE AND EFFLUENT CHARACTERISTICS [Section V]. ..... 77
5.1 Analytical Data [V.A, B, and C] ..... 17
5.2 Potential Pollutants [V.D] ..... 87
6.0 POTENTIAL DISCHARGES NOT COVERED BY ANALYSIS [Section VI]. ..... 99
7.0 BIOLOGICAL TOXICITY TESTING DATA [Section VII] ..... 910
8.0 CONTRACT ANALYSIS INFORMATION [Section VIII]. ..... 910
ATTACHMENT A: Location Maps for the Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facility Buildings, Collection System and Outfall 051 ..... A- 11
ATTACHMENT B: Process Schematics and Water Balances. ..... B-1 ${ }^{1}$
ATTACHMENT C: Photographs ..... C-11
ATTACHMENT D: Safety Data Sheets ..... D-14

## List of Tables

## 1 Sources for Discharges to Outfall 051

## 2 Wastewater Treatment Codes Assigned to Outfall 051

3 List of Treatment Chemicals used in the Operations that Contribute to Outfall 051
4 Discharge Rates and Frequencies for Outfall 051
$5 \quad$ Potential Pollutants by Source for Outfall 051
6 List of Independent Laboratories Used for NPDES Water Analysis

Revision Log

| Revision No. | Date | Page Nos. | Change Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 3/19/2019 | NA | Original |
| 1 | 7/31/2019 | Page 6, <br> Table 3 | Deleted the concentration percentage for sodium hydroxide in Table 3. Deleted WEST W-126 from the table. |
|  |  | Page 8, <br> Table 5 | Deleted 2-propanoic acid from the table because it was only associated with WEST W-126. WEST W -126 was the only chemical that included 2propanoic acid. |
|  |  | Page 8, <br> Table 5 | Revised Table 5 to include those chemicals identified on approved Waste Stream Profiles (WSPs) only. The previous table included all WSPs including those pending approval. Many of the WSPs that were pending approval were canceled or otherwise not approved due to noncompliance with the Waste Acceptance Criteria for the RWLTF. |
|  |  | Attachment D, page D-72 | Replaced the MSDS for Caustic Soda/Sodium Hydroxide with a current SDS |
|  |  | Attachment <br> D, page D-95 | Deleted the MSDS for WEST W-126. This chemical is no longer in use at the RLWTF. |
| $\underline{2}$ | 2/22/21 | Section 2.2. <br> Page 5 and 6 | Corrected the process description to make it easier to understand. |
|  |  | -Table 3, <br> Page 6 | Added 5 chemicals to the table. Four of the chemicals are used to adjust hardness and alkalinity of the effluent prior to discharge. The fifth chemical is used to clean/disinfect equipment. |
|  |  | -Table 4, Page 7 | Updated the table with flow data from discharges performed in June 2019, March 2020, and August 2020. This data was submitted to EPA with the Triad Comments on October 26, 2020. |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { Section 5.1, }}{} \frac{\text { Page } 7}{\text { Pa }} \end{aligned}$ | Added statements regarding the use of analytical data from discharges performed in June 2019, March 2020, and August 2020. This data was submitted to EPA with the Triad Comments on October 26, 2020. |

# INDUSTRIAL AND SANITARY OUTFALLS 2019 NPDES PERMIT RE-APPLICATION OUTFALL 051 FACT SHEET 

### 1.0 OUTFALL LOCATION [Section I]

| Outfall ID No.: | 051 | Outfall Location: | TA-50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Category: | Radioactive Liquid <br> Waste Discharge | Originating Structure <br> for the Discharge: | TA-50-1 |
| Flow Type: | Intermittent (batch) | Receiving Stream: | Effluent Canyon, Tributary to Mortandad Canyon, <br> Water Quality Segment 20.6.4.128 NMAC |
| Longitude: | $106^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 54^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ | Latitude: | $35^{\circ} 51^{\prime} 54^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{N}$ |

### 2.0 FLOWS, SOURCES OF POLLUTION, AND TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES [Section II]

Outfall 051 is located at TA-50 and discharges to Effluent Canyon which is a tributary to Mortandad Canyon in Water Quality Segment 20.6.4.128 NMAC. The outfall discharges treated radioactive liquid waste effluent from that originates at TA-501. Attachment $A$ provides a location map. The discharge is comprised of treated effluent from the Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facility (RLWTF). Table 1 identifies the discharge source, the source location, and source composition.

| Sources for Discharges to Outfall 051 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| TA | Buildings | Types | Transportation Mode <br> (Piping, Truck etc.) | Discharge Source <br> Description | Source <br> Composition |  |  |
| 50 | $1,66,230,248$, <br> $250,257,261$ | Process <br> Cooling | Piping, Truck | Radioactive Liquid <br> Waste Treatment <br> Sacility (RLWTF) | Treated effluent from <br> the RLWTF. |  |  |
| 52 | 181,183 | Storm Water |  |  |  |  |  |

### 2.1 Process Schematic and Water Balance [II.A]

A process schematic line drawing that shows the route taken by water from intake to the discharge at Outfall 051 is provided in Attachment B . This drawing includes all operations that contribute process water to the discharge at the outfall. A water balance is also provided on the process schematic with average flows. The water balance is based upon actual data collected from operations personnel.

### 2.2 Water Treatment Processes [II.B]

The RLWTF receives and treats radioactive liquid waste (RLW) process, cooling, and/or storm water from various generator facilities located throughout the Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL). All wastewater that is discharged to the facility must comply with the facility's Waste Acceptance Criteria and must have a completed and approved Waste Stream Profile Form prior to its discharge. The RLWTF consists of (a) an underground collection system (double walled piping and vaults) that conveys water to Technical Area (TA) 50 from generators at LANL; (b) structures located at TA- 50 that house treatment operations and the mechanical evaporator system (MES) located at TA-50-257; and (c) Solar Evaporation Tanks (SET) located at TA-52-181 and 183. The RLWTF treatment operations are centralized at TA-50-1, which houses the treatment equipment, process tanks, analytical laboratories, and offices. Structures adjacent to TA-50-1 provide low level waste (LLW) influent and emergency storage (TA-50-250), transuranic (TRU) influent storage (TA-50-66), secondary waste storage (TA-$50-248$ ), and mechanical evaporation (TA-50-257). The treatment operations are divided into the following:

- Main LLW Treatment Process: Consists of LLW influent collection, LLW influent storage, LLW treatment, and discharge of treated effluent water to the environment. The treatment process includes the addition of chemicals to the influent in reaction tanks, filtration, ion exchange, and reverse osmosis (RO). Treated effluent may be discharged to the NPDES Outfall 051, the SET located at TA-52, or the mechanical evaporation system (MES) located at TA-50-257. The main LLW treatment process generates solids/sludge and RO concentrate that is routed to the secondary treatment process.
- TRU Treatment Process: Consists of influent collection, influent storage, TRU treatment, and-sludge concentration, and sludge solidification. The treatment process includes addition of chemicals and filtration. The

NPDE5-FS-18-010-R12, Outfall 051 Fact Sheet
treated effluent water from the TRU treatment process-is_not-discharged to the LLW influent tanks or directly to the LLW treatment process. to the environment. Treated effluent water either receives additional treatment in the Secondary RO or it is sent to the bottoms-storage-tanks located at TA-50-248. Sludge from the TRU treatment process is concentrated, solidified with cement in a drum tumbler, and shipped to the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant as a solid TRU waste for disposal.

- Secondary Treatment Process: Consists of a rotary vacuum filter to treat sludge from the main LLW treatment process, a secondary $\mathrm{RO}_{2}$ to treat $R O$ concentration from the main $L L W$ treatment process and/or effluent from the TRU treatment process, and bottoms storage tanks located at TA-50-248-for RO concentrate. Treated water is either stored as bottoms or routed back to the main LLW reaction tanks. Sludge from the rotary vacuum filter is drummed and shipped offsite for disposal as LLW radioactive solid waste. Bottoms from the storage tanks are shipped offsite in tanker trucks for disposal as LLW radioactive solid waste.

Table 2 identifies the wastewater treatment codes associated with the RLWTF. Attachment B provides a schematic of the buildings and vaults associated with the influent collection system. The vaults are monitored by radio signal and/or process logic controller at the facility to ensure that there are no leaks into the double walled piping. Photographs are provided in Attachment C

| Wastewater Treatment Codes Assigned to Outfall 051 |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Treatment <br> Code | Description |  |
| 1 F | Evaporation | Mestification |
| 10 | Mixing | Various Storage and Reaction Tanks |
| 1 S | Reverse Osmosis (RO) <br> (Hyperfiltration) | Primary RO Unit |
| 1 U | Sedimentation (Settling) | Sludge |
| 2 C | Chemical Precipitation | Chemical precipitation of radionuclides in reaction tanks. |
| 2 J | lon Exchange | Removal of Perchlorate using ion exchange. |
| 2 K | Neutralization | Influent and Room 60 Neutralization |
| 5 Q | Landfill | Drums of TRU Waste |
| $5 R$ | Pressure Filtration | Pressure Filter |
| 5 U | Vacuum Filtration | Rotary Vacuum filter for low level waste sludge |

The water treatment processes identified in Table 2 utilize chemicals to promote precipitation, adjust pH , clean membranes, and/or otherwise treat the radioactive liquid wastewater. Table 3 provides a list of the chemicals used at the RLWTF.

| Table 3 <br> List of Treatment Chemicals used in the Operations that Contribute to Outfall 051 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Source | Chemical Name | Reason for Use | Toxic Pollutant and/or Hazardous Substances Table 2C-3 or 2C-4 |  |
| Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facility | EDTA | Membrane Cleaning | EDTA | 2C-4 |
|  | Ferric Sulfate | Promote Precipitation/Flocculation | Ferric Sulfate Sulfuric Acid | 2C-4 |
|  | Hydrochloric Acid | Membrane Cleaning | Hydrochloric acid | 2C-4 |
|  | Magnesium Hydroxide | Promote Precipitation/Flocculation | NA | NA |
|  | Magnesium Sulfate | Precipitation/Flocculation | NA | NA |
|  | SIR-110 | Ion Exchange Resin | NA | NA |
|  | Sodium Bisulfite | Membrane Cleaning | Sodium Bisulfite | 2C-4 |
|  | Sodium Hydroxide | Raising pH, Promote Precipitation, Flocculation, and Membrane Cleaning | Sodium Hydroxide | 2C-4 |
|  | Sulfuric Acid | pH Adjustment | Sulfuric acid | 2C-4 |
|  | Sodium bicarbonate | Alkalinity Adjustment | NA | NA |
|  | Calcium carbonate | Hardness Adjustment | NA | NA |
|  | Magnesium chloride | Hardness Adjustment | NA | NA |
|  | Calcium Chloride | Hardness Adjustment | NA | NA |

- hrimen-

July 2019-February 2021
Table 3
List of Treatment Chemicals used in the Operations that Contribute to Outfall 051

| Source | Chemical Name | Reason for Use | Toxic Pollutant and/or Hazardous <br> Substances Table 2C-3 or 2C-4 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Sodium Hypochlorite | Clean/Disinfect | Sodium Hypochlorite | 2C-4 |
|  | Bright Dyes FLT <br> Yellow-Green Liquid | Water Line and Drain Tracing Dye | NA | NA |
|  | Bright Dyes FLT <br> Yellow-Green Tablet | Water Line and Drain Tracing Dye | NA | NA |

EDTA $=$ Ethylene Diamine Tetraacetic Acid

### 2.3 Discharge Rate and Frequency [II.C]

The discharge rates and frequencies for Outfall 051 are provided in Table 4.

| Table 4 <br> Discharge Rates and Frequencies for Outfall 051 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Frequency |  | Flow Rates and Volumes |  |  |  |  |
| Source ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Days/Week | Months | Average (MGD) | Maximum (MGD) | Average <br> Volume (GPD) | Maximum Volume (GPD) | Duration (days) |
| Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facility | 4 | 12 | 0.0200 .0159 | 0.0400 .0213 | 20,00015,936 | 39,84021,345 | 208 |

a. Estimated-based-on the-operating parameters-of the Effluent-Storage-Tanks-Calculated based upon discharges in June 2019, March 2020, and August 2020.

GPD = gallons per day; MGD = million gallons per day

### 3.0 PRODUCTION [Section III]

Section III is not applicable to Outfall 051.

### 4.0 IMPROVEMENTS [Section IV]

Future improvements to the treatment processes at the RLWTF includes the startup of a newly constructed main low-level waste treatment facility located at TA-50-230 and 261. The new facility utilizes the same treatment/process technologies as the existing facility described in Section 2.2 (e.g., neutralization, reverse osmosis) and is expected to complete startup testing in 2019 with an estimated operational start date in2023. A Notice of Change will be submitted for this change prior to the start of operations and impact to the outfall. The startup of the new facility is not expected to impact the outfall location, flowrates, and discharge frequency provided in Table 4. A red lined schematic and a process flow diagram for the new facility are provided in Attachment D.

### 5.0 INTAKE AND EFFLUENT CHARACTERISTICS [Section V]

### 5.1 Analytical Data [V.A, B, and C]

The analytical results provided for the Outfall 051 Permit Reapplication on the Form 2C were provided from the following sources:

- Operational sSamples collected on September 26, 2018 and shipped to an independent laboratory for analysis.
- Field samples collected and analyzed on August 26, 2018 for temperature, residual chlorine, and pH .
- Field samples collected and analyzed on February 5, 2019 for sulfite.
- Compliance samples collected from discharges to Outfall 051 on June 18, 2019. March 10. 2020, and August 18. 2020.
- Hardness (long term average) $=17.375 .2 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}\left(\mathrm{CaCO}_{3}\right)$

NPDES-FS-18-010-R 22 , Outfall 051 Fact Sheet
EPA ID No. NM0890010515
July-2049-February 2021
Revision 0 of the Fact Sheet did not includes aA discharge monitoring report summary is not provided for Outfall 054 because the effluent form the RLWTF was not discharged to Effluent Canyon between October 2014 and September 2018. Effluent from the RLWTF was routed to the MES. because there were no effluent discharges to the outfall prior to the submittal of the permit application in March 2019. Discharge monitoring and reporting was performed for discharges to Outfall 051 on June 18, 2019, March 10, 2020, and August 18, 2020. A discharge monitoring summary and Form 2C Crosswalk was submitted as Enclosure 5 of EPC-DO-20-096, Triad Comments on the Draft Industrial and Sanitary Wastewater NPDES Permit No. NM0028355 Published for Public Comment on November 30, 2019 that was submitted on October 26, 2020.

### 5.2 Potential Pollutants [V.D]

The treatment chemicals associated with the RLWTF and the content of the wastewaters treated by the RLWTF constitute the pollutant load of the discharge to Outfall 051. Table 5 identifies the Table 2C-3 and $2 \mathrm{C}-4$ pollutants by discharge source. It also identifies those pollutants (if any) that were detected in the analytical results from the samples collected for the 2019 Permit Application.

| Table 5 <br> Potential Pollutants by Source for Outfall 051 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Source Description | POTENTIAL <br> Toxic Pollutant and/or Hazardous Substances Table 2C-3 or 2C-4 |  | Analytical <br> Data Results from Operational Samples Collected for Outfall $051{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Effluent from the Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facility (RLWTF) <br> - Chemicals used during treatment at the RLWTF. | EDTA | 2C-4 | pH = 6.1-8.9 S.U. |
|  | Ferric Sulfate | 2C-4 | Iron $=46.4$ ug/L, Sulfate $=54.3 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Sulfuric Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Hydrochloric Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Sodium Bisulfite | 2C-4 | Sulfite was not detected. |
|  | Sodium Hydroxide | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
| Effluent from the RLWTF <br> - Chemicals identified on approved waste stream profile forms associated with the wastewaters discharged to the RLWTF for treatment. | Acetic Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Acetone ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2C-4 | Not analyzed. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | Acrolein | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | Ammonia | 2C-4 | Ammonia $=1.17 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Ammonium Acetate | 2C-4 | Ammonia $=1.17 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Ammonium Biflouride | 2C-4 | Ammonia $=1.17 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ <br> Fluoride $=0.198 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Ammonium Hydroxide | 2C-4 | Ammonia $=1.17 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Ammonium <br> Thiocyanate | 2C-4 | Ammonia $=1.17 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Benzene ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | Benzoic Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Calcium Chloride | 2C-4 | Residual Chlorine $<0.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Carbon Disulfide ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2C-3 \& 2C-4 | Not analyzed. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | Chlorine | 2C-4 | Residual Chlorine $<0.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Chlorobenzene ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | Dichlorobenzene | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | Dichloropropene | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | EDTA | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Ethylbenzene | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | Ferric Chloride | 2C-4 | Residual Chlorine $<0.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Ferric Sulfate | 2C-4 |  |
|  | Formic Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Hydrochloric Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Hydrofluoric Acid | 2C-4 | pH = 6.1-8.9 S.U. |
|  | Naphthalene | 2C-4 | Not detected |
|  | Nitric Acid | 2C-4 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9 \mathrm{~S} . \mathrm{U} . \\ & \text { Nitrate }=7.63 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Phosphoric Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9 \mathrm{~S} . \mathrm{U} .$ <br> Total Phosphorus was not detected |


| Table 5Potential Pollutants by Source for Outfall 051 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Source Description | POTENTIAL <br> Toxic Pollutant and/or Hazardous Substances Table 2C-3 or 2C-4 |  | Analytical <br> Data Results from Operational Samples Collected for Outfall $051{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  | Potassium Hydroxide | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Sodium | 2C-4 | Not analyzed. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | Sodium Fluoride | 2C-4 | Fluoride $=0.198 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Sodium Hydroxide | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1$ - 8.9 S.U. |
|  | Sodium Hypochlorite | 2C-4 | Residual Chlorine < $0.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Sodium Nitrite | 2C-4 | Nitrate $=7.63 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |
|  | Sodium Phosphate | 2C-4 | Total Phosphorus was not detected. |
|  | Strontium | 2C-3 | Not analyzed. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | Sulfuric Acid | 2C-4 | $\mathrm{pH}=6.1-8.9$ S.U. |
|  | Toluene ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | Trichloroethylene ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2C-4 | Not detected. |
|  | Uranium | 2C-3 | Not analyzed. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | Vanadium | 2C-3 | Not analyzed. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | Vanadyl Sulfate | 2C-4 | Sulfate $=54.3 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |

a. Results are from operational samples collected from the RLWTF Effluent Tanks. These samples are representative of the effluent after final treatment and the potential discharge to Outfall 051.
b. The potential pollutant was determined to not be associated with a "Listed" Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) hazardous waste at the point of generation. This waste determination was documented with the associated waste stream profile form and in the waste characterization and tracking system database.
c. The potential pollutant was not analyzed because it is not specifically called out on the Form 2 C .

EDTA = Ethylene Diamine Tetraacetic Acid
The safety data sheets associated with the chemicals used to treat water at the RLWTF are provided in Attachment E.

### 6.0 POTENTIAL DISCHARGES NOT COVERED BY ANALYSIS [Section VI]

Section VI is not applicable to Outfall 051.

### 7.0 BIOLOGICAL TOXICITY TESTING DATA [Section VII]

Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET) 48-hr acute lethality was performed on September 24, 2018 to determine the results at a critical dilution of $100 \%$ using a dilution series of $32 \%, 42 \%, 56 \%, 75 \%$, and $100 \%$. The methods used in conducting these tests followed the guidelines stablished by the EPA manual "Methods for Measuring the Acute Toxicity of Effluents and Receiving Waters to Freshwater and Marine Organisms, Fifth Edition" (EPA-821-R-02-012). The WET including the following criteria as required by the permit:

- Daphnia pulex, 3-hr composite, 1/3 months

The WET test results indicated that the effluent from Outfall 051 passed the test for Daphnia pulex .

### 8.0 CONTRACT ANALYSIS INFORMATION [Section VIII]

Operational samples from the RWLTF effluent were collected on September 26, 2018 for the Form 2C constituents required by the permit application forms. These samples were submitted to independent laboratories as summarized in Table 6.

| Table 6 <br> List of Independent Laboratories Used for NPDES Water Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Laboratory Name | Address and Contact Info | Analytes |
| GEL Laboratories LLC | 2040 Savage Road Charleston SC 29407 (843) 556-8171 | Biological Oxygen Demand, General Chemistry, Pesticides, Polychlorinated Biphenyls, Radiochemistry, Semi-volatile Organic Compounds, Total Metals, Total Suspended Solids, Volatile Organic Compounds |

## Table 6

List of Independent Laboratories Used for NPDES Water Analysis

| Laboratory Name | Address and Contact Info | Analytes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New Mexico Water <br> Testing Laboratory, Inc. | 401 North Coronado Ave <br> Espanola, NM 87532 <br> (505) 929-4545 | E.coli |
| Cape Fear Analytical <br> LLC | 3306 Kitty Hawk Road Suite 120 <br> Wilmington, NC 28405 <br> (910) 795-0421 | TCDD (Dioxin) |
| Pacific EcoRisk | 2250 Cordelia Rd. <br> Fairfield, CA 94534 <br> (707) 207-7760 | Whole Effluent Toxicity |

# ATTACHMENT 2 

## Safety Data Sheets for Additional Treatment Chemicals

EPC-DO: 21-075

LA-UR-21-21894

## Date:

FEB 252021

## ThermoFisher <br> SCIENTIFIC

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 29-Jan-2010
Revision Number 6

| L. Identification |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Product Name | Sodium bicarbonate |
| Cat No. : | S233-3; S233-10; S23310LC; S233-50; S233-300LB; S233-500; S635-3; |
|  | S637-12; S637-50; S63750LC; S637-212; XXS637GPD350LB; |
|  | NC1205558; XXS631PET25KG; NC0710541; NC1150577; NC1522424 |

Label Elements

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None identified

## 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Component | CAS-No | Weight \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium bicarbonate | $144-55-8$ | $>95$ |

## 4. First-aid measures

Eye Contact

Skin Contact

Inhalation
Ingestion

Most important symptoms and
effects
Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

|  | 5. Fire-fighting measures |
| :---: | :---: |
| Suitable Extinguishing Media | Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide. |
| Unsuitable Extinguishing Media | No information available |
| Flash Point | No information available |
| Method - | No information available |
| Autoignition Temperature Explosion Limits |  |
|  |  |
| Upper | No data available |
| Lower | No data available |
| Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact | No information available |
| Sensitivity to Static Discharge | No information available |
| Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical |  |
| Non-combustible, substance itself does not burn but may decompose upon heating to produce corrosive and/or toxic fumes. |  |
| Hazardous Combustion Products |  |
| Sodium oxides |  |
| Protective Equipment and Precautio As in any fire, wear self-contained brea protective gear. | ns for Firefighters <br> thing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full |

NFPA

| Health | Flammability | Instability | Physical hazards |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | N/A |


|  | 6. Accidental release measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| Personal Precautions | Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. |
| Environmental Precautions | Should not be released into the environment. |
| Methods for Containment and Clean Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Avoid dust  <br> Up formation. |  |


|  | 7. Mandlling and storage |
| :--- | :--- |
| Handling | Wear personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion and <br> inhalation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid dust formation. |
| Storage | Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. |

## 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

## Engineering Measures

## Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.
Skin and body protection
Respiratory Protection
Hygiene Measures

This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limitsestablished by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
9. Physical and chemical properties

| Physical State | Powder Solid |
| :--- | :--- |
| Appearance | White |
| Odor | Odorless |
| Odor Threshold | No information available |
| pH | 8.30 .1 M aq. solution |
| Melting Point/Range | $270{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 518{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| Boiling Point/Range | No information available |
| Flash Point | No information available |
| Evaporation Rate | Not applicable |
| Flammability (solid,gas) | No information available |
| Flammability or explosive limits |  |
| $\quad$ Upper | No data available |
| $\quad$ Lower | No data available |
| Vapor Pressure | No information available |
| Vapor Density | Not applicable |
| Specific Gravity | No information available |
| Solubility | Slightly soluble in water |
| Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water | No data available |
| Autoignition Temperature |  |
| Decomposition Temperature | $>50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Viscosity | Not applicable |
| Molecular Formula | $\mathrm{C} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{Na} \mathrm{O3}$ |
| Molecular Weight | 84.01 |

## 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard None known, based on information available

Stability
Hygroscopic.
Conditions to Avoid Avoid dust formation. Incompatible products. Exposure to moist air or water. Excess heat. Temperatures above $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents, Acids
Hazardous Decomposition Products Sodium oxides


## 12. Ecological information

## Ecotoxicity



## 13. Disposal considerations

| Waste Disposal Methods | Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a |
| :--- | :--- |
| hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and |  | hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

## 14. Transport information

| DOT | Not regulated |
| :--- | :--- |
| TDG  <br> IATA Not regulated <br> IMDG/IMO Not regulated <br>  15. Regulatory information |  |

All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists: $\mathrm{X}=$ listed

## International Inventories

| Component | TSCA | DSL | NDSL | EINECS | ELINCS | NLP | PICCS | ENCS | AICS | IECSC | KECL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium bicarbonate | X | X | - | $205-633-8$ | - |  | X | X | X | X | X |

## Legend:

X - Listed
E- Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.
F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section $5(f)$ Rule under TSCA.
N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance
R-Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
$\mathbf{S}$ - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule
T-Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports ( 40 CFR 710(B).
Y 1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.
Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

## U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA 12(b)
SARA 313
SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
CWA (Clean Water Act) Not applicable
Clean Air Act

Not applicable
Not applicable
See section 2 for more information

Not applicable

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration
Not applicable

CERCLA
California Proposition 65
U.S. State Right-to-Know

Regulations

Not applicable
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals
Not applicable

## U.S. Department of Transportation

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Reportable Quantity (RQ): } & \mathrm{N} \\ \text { DOT Marine Pollutant } & \mathrm{N}\end{array}$
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N
U.S. Department of Homeland Security

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.
Other International Regulations
Mexico - Grade No information available

## 16. Other information

Prepared By
Regulatory Affairs
Thermo Fisher Scientific
Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

Creation Date<br>Revision Date<br>Print Date<br>Revision Summary

29-Jan-2010
18-Jan-2018
18-Jan-2018
This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

## Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

## End of SDS

## ThermoFisher <br> SCIENTIFIC

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

## Product Name

## Sodium carbonate anhydrous

Cat No. :
10861
CAS-No
497-19-8
Synonyms
No information available
Recommended Use
Laboratory chemicals.
Uses advised against Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.
Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company
Alfa Aesar
Thermo Fisher Scientific Chemicals, Inc.
30 Bond Street
Ward Hill, MA 01835-8099
Tel: 800-343-0660
Fax: 800-322-4757
Email: tech@alfa.com
www.alfa.com
Emergency Telephone Number
During normal business hours (Monday-Friday, 8am-7pm EST), call (800) 343-0660.
After normal business hours, call Carechem 24 at (866) 928-0789.

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification
This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

## Category 2

## Label Elements

## Signal Word

Warning

## Hazard Statements

Causes serious eye irritation


## Precautionary Statements

## Prevention

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection
Keep only in original container
Eyes IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Spills
Absorb spillage to prevent material damage
Storage
Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None identified

## 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients



| Unsuitable Extinguishing Media | No information available |
| :--- | :--- |
| Flash Point |  |
| Method - | Not applicable |
| Autoignition Temperature <br> Explosion Limits <br> Upper | No information available |


| Lower | No data available |
| :--- | :---: |
| Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact | No information available |
| Sensitivity to Static Discharge | No information available |

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.
Hazardous Combustion Products
Sodium oxides.
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

| Health | Flammability | Instability | Physical hazards |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | N/A |


|  | 6. Accidental release measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| Personal Precautions | Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid dust |
| formation. |  |
| Environmental Precautions | Should not be released into the environment. See Section 12 for additional Ecological <br> Information. |

Methods for Containment and Clean Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal.
Up

| 7. Handling and storage |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Handling | Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid dust formation. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. |
| Storage | Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. |
|  | posure controls / personal protection |
| Exposure Guidelines | This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limitsestablished by the region specific regulatory bodies. |


| Engineering Measures | Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. <br> Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. |
| :---: | :--- |
| Personal Protective Equipment |  |$\quad$| Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by |
| :--- |
| Eye/face Protection |
|  |
| Skin and body protection |
| OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard |
| EN166. Tight sealing safety goggles. |$\quad$| Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure. |
| :--- |

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

| Physical State | Solid |
| :--- | :--- |
| Appearance | White |
| Odor | Odorless |
| Odor Threshold | No information available |
| pH | $11.3 @ 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}(10 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{l}$ aq.sol) |
| Melting Point/Range | $854^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 1569.2^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| Boiling Point/Range | $1600^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 2912^{\circ} \mathrm{F} @ 760 \mathrm{mmHg}$ |
| Flash Point | Not applicable |
| Evaporation Rate | Not applicable |
| Flammability (solid,gas) | Not flammable |
| Flammability or explosive limits | No data available |
| Upper | No data available |
| Lower | No information available |
| Vapor Pressure | Not applicable |
| Vapor Density | 2.53 |
| Specific Gravity | $500-800 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ |
| Bulk Density | Partially soluble |
| Solubility | No data available |
| Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water |  |
| Autoignition Temperature | No information available |
| Decomposition Temperature | Not applicable |
| Viscosity | $\mathrm{C} \mathrm{Na2} \mathrm{O3}$ |
| Molecular Formula | 105.99 |
| Molecular Weight |  |

## 10. Stability and reactivity

| Reactive Hazard | None known, based on information available |
| :--- | :--- |
| Stability | Stable under normal conditions. |
| Conditions to Avoid | Avoid dust formation. Incompatible products. Excess heat. |
| Incompatible Materials | Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids, Fluorine, Metals |
| Hazardous Decomposition Products Sodium oxides |  |
| Hazardous Polymerization | Hazardous polymerization does not occur. |
| Hazardous Reactions | None under normal processing. |

## 11. Toxicological information

Acute Toxicity
Product Information
Component Information
Component Information

| Component | LD50 Oral | LD50 Dermal | LC50 Inhalation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium carbonate | $2800 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ (Rat) | $>2000 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ (rabbit) | $2.3 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{2h}$ (Rat) |

Toxicologically Synergistic No information available
Products
Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

| Irritation | Irritating to eyes and skin |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sensitization | No information available |
| Carcinogenicity | The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen. |


| Component | CAS-No | IARC | NTP | ACGIH | OSHA | Mexico |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium carbonate | $497-19-8$ | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed |


| Mutagenic Effects | No information available |
| :--- | :--- |
| Reproductive Effects | No information available. |
| Developmental Effects | No information available. |
| Teratogenicity | No information available. |
| STOT - single exposure  <br> STOT - repeated exposure None known <br> Aspiration hazard None known <br> Symptoms / effects,both acute and No information available <br> delayed No information available <br> Endocrine Disruptor Information The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated. <br> Other Adverse Effects 12. Ecological information |  |

Ecotoxicity
Do not empty into drains. .

| Component | Freshwater Algae | Freshwater Fish | Microtox | Water Flea |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium carbonate | $\begin{aligned} \text { EC50: } & =242 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}, 120 \mathrm{~h} \\ & \text { (Nitzschia) } \end{aligned}$ | Lepomis macrochirus: LC50: $300 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} / 96 \mathrm{~h}$ <br> Gambusia affinis: LC50: 740 $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} / 96 \mathrm{~h}$ | - | $\text { EC50: }=265 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}, 48 \mathrm{~h}$ <br> (Daphnia magna) |

Persistence and Degradability $\quad$ Soluble in water Persistence is unlikely based on information available.
Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.
Mobility Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

## 13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods
Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

## 14. Transport information

| DOT | Not regulated |
| :--- | :--- |
| - TDG | Not regulated |
| IATA | Not regulated |
| IMDG/MO | Not regulated |

United States of America Inventory

| Component | CAS-No | TSCA | TSCA Inventory notification - <br> Active/lnactive | TSCA - EPA Regulatory <br> Flags |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium carbonate | $497-19-8$ | $X$ | ACTIVE | - |

## Legend:

TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)
X-Listed
' - ' - Not Listed
TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export
Not applicable

International Inventories
Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (ECL).

| Component | CAS-No | DSL | NDSL | EINECS | PICCS | ENCS | AICS | IECSC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| KECL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sodium carbonate | $497-19-8$ | $X$ | - | $207-838-8$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ |
| KE-31380 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## U.S. Federal Regulations

| SARA 313 | Not applicable |
| :---: | :---: |
| SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories | See section 2 for more information |
| CWA (Clean Water Act) | Not applicable |
| Clean Air Act | Not applicable |
| OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration | Not applicable |
| CERCLA | Not applicable |
| California Proposition 65 | This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals. |
| U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations | Not applicable |
| U.S. Department of Transportation |  |
| Reportable Quantity ( RQ ): | $N$ |
| DOT Marine Pollutant | N |
| DOT Severe Marine Pollutant | N |
| U.S. Department of Homeland Security | This product does not contain any DHS chemicals. |
| Other International Regulations |  |
| Mexico - Grade | No information available |

## 16. Other information

Prepared By

## Creation Date

## Revision Date

## Print Date

Revision Summary

Health, Safety and Environmental Department
Email: tech@alfa.com www.alfa.com

15-Oct-2009
14-Feb-2020
14-Feb-2020
SDS authoring systems update, replaces ChemGes SDS No. 497-19-8/1.

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

## End of SDS

## ThermoFisher <br> SCIENTIFIC

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

| 1. Identification |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Product Name | Magnesium chloride hexahydrate |
| Cat No. : | M35-12; M35-212; M35-500; M35SAM-1; M35SAM-2; M35SAM-3; XXM3550LB; NC1767692 |
| CAS-No Synonyms | 7791-18-6 <br> Magnesium dichloride hexahydrate |
| Recommended Use Uses advised against Details of the supplier | Laboratory chemicals. <br> Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use. <br> data sheet |
| Company <br> Fisher Scientific Compa <br> One Reagent Lane <br> Fair Lawn, NJ 07410 <br> Tel: (201) 796-7100 |  |
| Emergency Telephone Number CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887 |  |
| 2. Hazard(s) Identilication |  |
| Classification <br> This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) |  |
| This chemical is not con | dous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) |

Label Elements
None required

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None identified

## 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Component |  | CAS-No | Weight \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Magnesium chloride, he | rate | 7791-18-6 | >95 |
| Magnesium chloride |  | 7786-30-3 | - |
| 4. First-aid measures |  |  |  |
| Eye Contact | Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention. |  |  |
| Skin Contact | Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur. |  |  |
| Inhalation | Remove to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur. |  |  |
| Ingestion | Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. |  |  |
| Most important symptoms and effects | None reasonably foreseeable. |  |  |
| Notes to Physician | Treat symptomatically |  |  |
| 5. Fire-fighting measures |  |  |  |


| Suitable Extinguishing Media | Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Unsuitable Extinguishing Media | No information available |
| Flash Point | No information available |
| Method - | No information available |
| Autoignition Temperature | Not applicable |
| Explosion Limits |  |
| Upper | No data available |
| Lower | No data available |
| Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact | No information available |
| Sensitivity to Static Discharge | No information available |

## Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

## Hazardous Combustion Products

Chlorine. Magnesium oxides. Hydrogen chloride gas.
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA
Health
1
Flammability
0
Instability
1
Physical hazards N/A

|  | 6. Accidentall release measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| Personal Precautions | Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust <br> formation. |
| Environmental Precautions | Should not be released into the environment. |
| Methods for Containment and Clean Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Avoid dust formation. |  |
| Up |  |

## 7. Handling and storage

| 7. Handliing and storage |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Handling | Ensure adequate ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Avoid <br> contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Avoid dust formation. |
| Storage | Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Refer product specification <br> and/or label for storage temperature range. |

## 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limitsestablished by the region specific regulatory bodies.

| Engineering Measures | None under normal use conditions. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Personal Protective Equipment |  |
| Eye/face Protection | Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166. |
| Skin and body protection | Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure. |
| Respiratory Protection | No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. |
| Hygiene Measures | Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. |

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

| Physical State | Powder Solid |
| :--- | :--- |
| Appearance | White |
| Odor | Odorless |
| Odor Threshold | No information available |
| pH | $5-6.55 \%$ aq. solution |
| Melting Point/Range | $117{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 242.6^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| Boiling Point/Range | No information available |
| Flash Point | No information available |
| Evaporation Rate | Not applicable |
| Flammability (solid,gas) | No information available |
| Flammability or explosive limits |  |
| Upper | No data available |
| $\quad$ Lower | No data available |
| Vapor Pressure | No information available |
| Vapor Density | Not applicable |
| Specific Gravity | No information available |
| Solubility | Soluble in water |
| Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water | No data available |
| Autoignition Temperature | Not applicable |
| Decomposition Temperature | $>106^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Viscosity | Not applicable |
| Molecular Formula | Cl2 Mg. 6 H 2 O |
| Molecular Weight | 203.31 |

## 10. Stability and reactivity

| Reactive Hazard | None known, based on information available |
| :--- | :--- |
| Stability | Stable under normal conditions. |



## 12. Ecological information

## Ecotoxicity

Contains no substances known to be hazardous to the environment or that are not degradable in waste water treatment plants.

| Component | Freshwater Algae | Freshwater Fish | Microtox | Water Flea |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Magnesium chloride | EC50: $2200 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} / 72 \mathrm{~h}$ | Pimephales promelas: EC50: $2.12 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L}: 96 \mathrm{H}$ | EC50 Pseudomonas putida: EC50:26,14 g/L/h Photobacterium phosphoreum: EC50: 36,3 mg/L/30 min Photobacterium phosphoreum: EC50: 77,2 mg/L/24 h | EC50 : $1400 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} / 24 \mathrm{~h}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Persistence and Degradability Soluble in water Persistence is unlikely based on information ava |  |  |  |  |
| Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation | No information available. |  |  |  |
| Mobility | Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility. |  |  |  |
| 13. Disposal considerations |  |  |  |  |
| Waste Disposal Methods Chemical |  | generators must de te. Chemical waste ous waste regulation | mine whether a discarded nerators must also consult o ensure complete and acc | nemical is classified as a cal, regional, and rate classification. |
| 14. Transport information |  |  |  |  |
| DOT Not regula |  |  |  |  |
| $-\frac{T D G}{i \Delta T A}$ | Not regula |  |  |  |
|  | Not regula |  |  |  |
| IMDG/IMO | Not regula |  |  |  |
|  | 15. Regulatory Information |  |  |  |

United States of America Inventory

| Component | CAS-No | TSCA | TSCA Inventory notification - <br> Active/Inactive | TSCA - EPA Regulatory <br> Flags |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Magnesium chloride, hexahydrate | $7791-18-6$ | - | - | - |
| Magnesium chloride | $7786-30-3$ | X | ACTIVE |  |

## Legend:

TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)
X - Listed
'-' - Not Listed
TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export Not applicable

International Inventories
Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (ECL).

| Component | CAS-No | DSL | NDSL | EINECS | PICCS | ENCS | AICS | IECSC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| KECL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Magnesium chloride, hexahydrate | $7791-18-6$ | - | - | - | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ |
| Magnesium chloride | $7786-30-3$ | $X$ | - | $232-094-6$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ |

## U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313
SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
CWA (Clean Water Act) Not applicable
Clean Air Act Not applicable
OSHA - Occupational Safety and Not applicable

| Magnesium chloride hexahydrate | e Revision Date 17-Jan-2018 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Health Administration |  |
| CERCLA | Not applicable |
| California Proposition 65 | This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals. |
| U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations | Not applicable |
| U.S. Department of Transportation Reportable Quantity (RQ): DOT Marine Pollutant DOT Severe Marine Pollutant | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{N} \\ & \mathrm{~N} \\ & \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ |
| U.S. Department of Homeland Security | This product does not contain any DHS chemicals. |
| Other International Regulations |  |
| Mexico-Grade | No information available |
|  | 16. Other information |
| Prepared By | Regulatory Affairs Thermo Fisher Scientific Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com |
| Creation Date <br> Revision Date <br> Print Date <br> Revision Summary | 09-Feb-2010 <br> 17-Jan-2018 <br> 17-Jan-2018 <br> This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS). |
| Disclaimer <br> The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text |  |

## End of SDS

## ThermoFisher <br> SCIENTIFIC

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

Product Name Calcium chloride dihydrate
Cat No. : C69-50; C69-500; C69-500LC; C70-500; C79-3; C79-3LC; C79-500; XXC6912KG; NC1773041

CAS-No
10035-04-8
Synonyms
(Crystals/Powder/Granules/USP/FCC/EP/Certified ACS)
Recommended Use
Laboratory chemicals.
Uses advised against
Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use.
Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company
Fisher Scientific Company
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Emergency Telephone Number
CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887

## 2. Hazard(s) Identification

## Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)
$\square$

## Label Elements

Signal Word
Warning
Hazard Statements
Causes serious eye irritation


## Precautionary Statements

## Prevention

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None identified

## 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Component | CAS-No | Weight $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calcium chloride, dihydrate | $10035-04-8$ | $>95$ |
| Calcium chloride | $10043-52-4$ | - |

## 4. First-aid measures

| Eye Contact | Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get <br> medical attention. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skin Contact | Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention. |
| Inhalation | Remove to fresh air. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the <br> substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way <br> valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Get medical attention. If not breathing, <br> give artificial respiration. |
| Ingestion | Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention. |
| Most important symptoms and <br> effects <br> Notes to Physician | No information available. |

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

## Suitable Extinguishing Media

Substance is nonflammable; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire.
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
No information available
Flash Point
No information available
Method -
No information available
Autoignition Temperature
No information available
Explosion Limits
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Upper } & \text { No data available } \\ \text { Lower } & \text { No data available }\end{array}$
Lower
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available

Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

## Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Non-combustible, substance itself does not burn but may decompose upon heating to produce corrosive and/or toxic fumes.
Hazardous Combustion Products
Hydrogen chloride gas.
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

| Health | Flammability | Instability | Physical hazards |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | N/A |


|  | 6. Accidental release measures |
| :--- | :--- |
| Personal Precautions | Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid dust |
| Environmental Precautions | formation. |
|  | Should not be released into the environment. See Section 12 for additional Ecological |
|  | Information. |
| Methods for Containment and Clean Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Avoid dust formation. |  |
| Up |  |


|  | 7. Mandlling and storage |
| :--- | :--- |
| Handling | Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not <br> get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Avoid dust formation. <br> Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. |
| Storage | Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. |

## 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

| Engineering Measures | Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Personal Protective Equipment |  |
| Eye/face Protection | Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166. |
| Skin and body protection | Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure. |
| Respiratory Protection | No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. |
| Hygiene Measures | Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. |
| 9. Physical and chemical properties |  |
| Physical State | Solid |
| Appearance | Beige - White |
| Odor | Odorless |
| Odor Threshold | No information available |
| pH | 4.5-6.5 $\quad 100 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{l}$ aq. sol |


| Melting Point/Range | $175{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 347{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Boiling Point/Range | No information available |
| Flash Point | No information available |
| Evaporation Rate | Not applicable |
| Flammability (solid,gas) | No information available |
| Flammability or explosive limits |  |
| Upper | No data available |
| $\quad$ Lower | No data available |
| Vapor Pressure | No information available |
| Vapor Density | Not applicable |
| Specific Gravity | 0.830 |
| Solubility | $1000 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L} @ 0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water | No data available |
| Autoignition Temperature | No information available |
| Decomposition Temperature | No information available |
| Viscosity | Not applicable |
| Molecular Formula | Ca Cl 2.2 H 2 O |
| Molecular Weight | 147.02 |

## 10. Stability and reactivity

| Reactive Hazard | None known, based on information available |
| :--- | :--- |
| Stability | Hygroscopic. |
| Conditions to Avoid | Incompatible products. Excess heat. Avoid dust formation. Exposure to moist air or water. |
| Incompatible Materials | Strong oxidizing agents |
| Hazardous Decomposition Products Hydrogen chloride gas |  |
| Hazardous Polymerization | Hazardous polymerization does not occur. |
| Hazardous Reactions | None under normal processing. |

## 11. Toxicological Information

Acute Toxicity
Product Information
Component Information

| Component | LD50 Oral | LD50 Dermal | LC50 Inhalation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calcium chloride | $2301 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ (Rat ) | LD50 $>5000 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ ( Rabbit ) | Not listed |

Toxicologically Synergistic
No information available
Products
Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
Irritation Irritating to eyes
Sensitization No information available
Carcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

| Component | CAS-No | IARC | NTP | ACGIH | OSHA | Mexico |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calcium chloride, <br> dihydrate | $10035-04-8$ | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed |
| Calcium chloride | $10043-52-4$ | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed |

Mutagenic Effects
Reproductive Effects

No information available
No information available.

| Developmental Effects | No information available. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Teratogenicity | No information available. |
| STOT - single exposure | None known |
| STOT - repeated exposure | None known |
| Aspiration hazard | No information available |
| Symptoms /effects, both acute and <br> delayed | No information available |
| Endocrine Disruptor Information | No information available |
| Other Adverse Effects | The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated. |

## 12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity
Do not empty into drains.

| Component | Freshwater Algae | Freshwater Fish | Microtox | Water Flea |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calcium chloride, dihydrate | Freshwater Algae | Lepomis macrochirus: LC50: 10650 mg/L/96h | - | EC50: $3005 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} / 48 \mathrm{~h}$ |
| Calcium chloride | Not listed | Lepomis macrochirus: LC50: 10650 mg/L/96h | Not listed | EC50: $52 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} / 48 \mathrm{~h}$ |

Persistence and Degradability Soluble in water Persistence is unlikely based on information available.
Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.
Mobility $\quad$ Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

| Component | log Pow |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calcium chloride, dihydrate | 0.05 |

## 13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

## 14. Transport information



## Legend:

TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)
X - Listed
'-' - Not Listed

TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export Not applicable

International Inventories
Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (ECL).

| Component | CAS-No | DSL | NDSL | EINECS | PICCS | ENCS | AICS | IECSC | KECL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calcium chloride, dihydrate | $10035-04-8$ | - | - | - | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | - |
| Calcium chloride | $10043-52-4$ | $X$ | - | $233-140-8$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | KE-04496 |

## U.S. Federal Regulations

| SARA 313 | Not applicable |
| :--- | :--- |
| SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories | See section 2 for more information |
| CWA (Clean Water Act) | Not applicable |
| Clean Air Act | Not applicable |
| OSHA - Occupational Safety and <br> Health Administration | Not applicable |
| CERCLA | Not applicable |
| California Proposition 65 | This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals. |
| U.S. State Right-to-Know <br> Regulations | Not applicable |
| U.S. Department of Transportation <br> Reportable Quantity (RQ): <br> DOT Marine Pollutant <br> DOT Severe Marine Pollutant | N |
| U.S. Department of Homeland <br> Security | N |
| Other International Regulations product does not contain any DHS chemicals. |  |
| Mexico - Grade | No information available |

## 16. Other Information

| Prepared By | Regulatory Affairs <br> Thermo Fisher Scientific <br> Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com |
| :--- | :--- |
| Creation Date | 14-Aug-2009 |
| Revision Date | 17-Jan-2018 <br> Print Date |
| 17-Jan-2018 |  |
| Revision Summary | This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard <br> replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally <br> Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS). |

## Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information
relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

## End of SDS

Issuing Date January 5, 2015
Revision Date June 12, 2015
Revision Number 1

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANYIUNDERTAKING

| Product identifier |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Product Name | Clorox® Regular-Bleach ${ }_{1}$ |
| Other means of identification |  |
| EPA Registration Number | $5813-100$ |

## Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

## Recommended use Household disinfecting, sanitizing, and laundry bleach

Uses advised against No information available
Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Supplier Address
The Clorox Company
1221 Broadway
Oakland, CA 94612
Phone: 1-510-271-7000

## Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone Numbers For Medical Emergencies, call: 1-800-446-1014 For Transportation Emergencies, call Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

## Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

| Skin corrosion/irritation | Category 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Serious eye damage/eye irritation | Category 1 |

## GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

## Emergency Overview

| Signal word | Danger |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Hazard Statements |  |  |  |
| Causes severe skin burns and eye damage |  |  |  |
| Causes serious eye damage |  |  |  |
|  |  | Physical State | Thin liquid |

## Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, face protection, and eye protection such as safety glasses.

## Precautionary Statements - Response

Immediately call a poison center or doctor.
If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

## Precautionary Statements - Storage

Store locked up.

## Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

## Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Although not expected, heart conditions or chronic respiratory problems such as asthma, chronic bronchitis, or obstructive lung disease may be aggravated by exposure to high concentrations of vapor or mist.

Product contains a strong oxidizer. Always flush drains before and after use.

## Unknown Toxicity <br> Not applicable.

Other information
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

## Interactions with Other Chemicals

Reacts with other household chemicals such as toilet bowl cleaners, rust removers, acids, or products containing ammonia to produce hazardous irritating gases, such as chlorine and other chlorinated compounds.

## 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

| Chemical Name | CAS-No | Weight \% | Trade Secret |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium hypochlorite | $7681-52-9$ | $5-10$ | $*$ |

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

## First aid measures

General Advice
Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Skin Contact
Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Inhalation Move to fresh air. If breathing is affected, call a doctor.
Ingestion Have person sip a glassful of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.

Protection of First-aiders
Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

## Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Most Important Symptoms and Burning of eyes and skin.
Effects
Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Notes to Physician
Treat symptomatically. Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

## 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

## Suitable Extinguishing Media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

## Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

## Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

This product causes burns to eyes, skin, and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can release sodium chlorate and irritating gases and vapors.

## Explosion Data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None.

## Sensitivity to Static Discharge None.

## Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

## Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

| Personal Precautions | Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal <br> protective equipment as required. For spills of multiple products, responders should evaluate <br> the MSDSs of the products for incompatibility with sodium hypochlorite. Breathing protection <br> should be worn in enclosed and/or poorly-ventilated areas until hazard assessment is <br> complete. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Other Information | Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8. | | Environmental precautions | This product is toxic to fish, aquatic invertebrates, oysters, and shrimp. Do not allow product <br> to enter storm drains, lakes, or streams. See Section 12 for ecological Information. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Environmental Precautions | Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. |
| Methods and material for containment and cleaning up |  |
| Methods for Containment | Absorb and containerize. Wash residual down to sanitary sewer. Contact the sanitary |
| Methods for Cleaning Up | treatment facility in advance to assure ability to process washed-down material. |

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

## Precautions for safe handling

Handling
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

| Storage | Store away from children. Reclose cap tightly after each use. Store this product upright in <br> a cool, dry area, away from direct sunlight and heat to avoid deterioration. Do not <br> contaminate food or feed by storage of this product. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Incompatible Products | Toilet bowl cleaners, rust removers, acids, and products containing ammonia. |

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

## Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

| Chemical Name | ACGIH TLV | OSHA PEL | NIOSH IDLH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium hypochlorite <br> $7681-52-9$ | None | None | None |

ACG/H TLV: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists - Threshold Limit Value. OSHA PEL: Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Permissible Exposure Limits. NIOSH IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health.

## Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Measures
Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

## Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection

## Skin and Body Protection

Respiratory Protection

## Hygiene Measures

If splashes are likely to occur: Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) or face shield.

Wear rubber or neoprene gloves and protective clothing such as long-sleeved shirt.
If irritation is experienced, $\mathrm{NIOSH} / \mathrm{MSHA}$ approved respiratory protection should be worn.
Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands after direct contact. Do not wear product-contaminated clothing for prolonged periods. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

## Physical and Chemical Properties

| Physical State | Thin liquid |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Appearance | Clear | Odor |
| Color | Pale yellow | Odor Threshold |$\quad$ No information available

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

## Reactivity

Reacts with other household chemicals such as toilet bowl cleaners, rust removers, acids, or products containing ammonia to produce hazardous irritating gases, such as chlorine and other chlorinated compounds.

## Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

## Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.
Conditions to avoid
None known based on information supplied.

## Incompatible materials

Toilet bowl cleaners, rust removers, acids, and products containing ammonia.

## Hazardous Decomposition Products

None known based on information supplied.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

## Information on likely routes of exposure

## Product Information

| Inhalation | Exposure to vapor or mist may irritate respiratory tract and cause coughing. Inhalation of <br> high concentrations may cause pulmonary edema. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Eye Contact | Corrosive. May cause severe damage to eyes. |
| Skin Contact | May cause severe irritation to skin. Prolonged contact may cause burns to skin. |
| Ingestion | Ingestion may cause burns to gastrointestinal tract and respiratory tract, nausea, vomiting, <br> and diarrhea. |

## Component Information

| Chemical Name | LD50 Oral | LD50 Dermal | LC50 Inhalation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium hypochlorite <br> $7681-52-9$ | $8200 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ (Rat) | $>10000 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ (Rabbit) | - |

## Information on toxicological effects

## Symptoms

May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. May cause burns to eyes. May cause redness or burns to skin. Inhalation may cause coughing.

## Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

| Sensitization | No information available. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mutagenic Effects | No information available. |

Carcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

| Chemical Name | ACGIH | IARC | NTP | OSHA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium hypochlorite <br> $7681-52-9$ | - | Group 3 | - | - |

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Group 3 - Not Classifiable as to Carcinogenicity in Humans

| Reproductive Toxicity | No information available. |
| :--- | :--- |
| STOT - single exposure | No information available. |
| STOT - repeated exposure | No information available. |
| Chronic Toxicity <br> Target Organ Effects | Carcinogenic potential is unknown. <br> Respiratory system, eyes, skin, gastrointestinal tract (GI). <br> Aspiration Hazard |
|  | No information available. |

## Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

## ATEmix (oral)

$54 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{kg}$
ATEmix (inhalation-dust/mist)
$58 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

## Ecotoxicity

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
This product is toxic to fish, aquatic invertebrates, oysters, and shrimp. Do not allow product to enter storm drains, lakes, or streams.
Persistence and Degradability
No information available.

## Bioaccumulation

No information available.
Other adverse effects
No information available.

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

## Disposal methods

Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations. Do not contaminate food or feed by disposal of this product.

## Contaminated Packaging

Do not reuse empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT
TDG
ICAO

IATA

IMDG/IMO

Not restricted.
Not restricted for road or rail.
Not restricted, as per Special Provision A197, Environmentally Hazardous Substance exception.

Not restricted, as per Special Provision A197, Environmentally Hazardous Substance exception.

Not restricted, as per IMDG Code 2.10.2.7, Marine Pollutant exception.

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

## Chemical Inventories

TSCA All components of this product are either on the TSCA 8(b) Inventory or otherwise exempt DSL/NDSL
from listing. All components are on the DSL or NDSL.

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

## U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

| SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Acute Health Hazard | Yes |
| Chronic Health Hazard | No |
| Fire Hazard | No |
| Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard | No |
| Reactive Hazard | No |

## Clean Water Act

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

| Chemical Name | CWA - Reportable <br> Quantities | CWA - Toxic Pollutants | CWA - Priority Pollutants | CWA - Hazardous <br> Substances |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium hypochlorite <br> $7681-52-9$ | 100 lb |  |  | $\times$ |

## CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

| Chemical Name | Hazardous Substances RQs | Extremely Hazardous Substances <br> RQs | RQ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium hypochlorite | 100 lb | - | RQ 100 lb final RQ |
| $7681-52-9$ |  |  | RQ 45.4 kg final RQ |

## EPA Statement

This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. Following is the hazard information as required on the pesticide label:

DANGER: CORROSIVE. Causes irreversible eye damage and skin burns. Harmful if swallowed. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wear protective eyewear and rubber gloves when handling this product. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the restroom. Avoid breathing vapors and use only in a well-ventilated area.

## US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

## U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

| Chemical Name | New Jersey | Massachusetts | Pennsylvania | Rhode Island | Illinois |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sodium hypochlorite <br> $7681-52-9$ | X | X | X | X |  |
| Sodium chlorate <br> $7775-09-9$ | X | X | X |  |  |

## International Regulations

Canada
WHMIS Hazard Class
E-Corrosive material


## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

| NFPA | Health Hazard | 3 | Flammability 0 | Instability 0 | Physical and Chemical Hazards - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HMIS | Health Hazard | 3 | Flammability 0 | Physical Hazard 0 | Personal Protection B |

## General Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

## End of Safety Data Sheet

## ATTACHMENT 3

# Drawings for Improved Piping Modification to Route Aboveground Portion of Effluent Discharge Line into a Trench Box 

EPC-DO: 21-075<br>LA-UR-21-21894

FEB 252021
Date:
EPC-DO-21-075

Allachrnent 3




